

For letter: press Option and:

Vowels, line above

a	ā	a
i	ī	i
u	ū	u
o	ō	w
e	ē	e
A	Ā	A
I	Ī	I
U	Ū	U
O	Ō	W
E	Ē	E

Vowels, other

u-umlaut	ü	y
U-umlaut	Ü	Y
dotless i	ı	k
dotted I	İ	K
schwa	ə	N
y-circumflex	ÿ	- y
Y-circumflex	Ÿ	- Y

Consonants, dot under

s	ṣ	s
d	ḍ	d
h	ḥ	h
t	ṭ	t
z	ẓ	z
S	Ṣ	S
D	Ḍ	D
T	Ṭ	T
H	Ḥ	H
Z	Ẓ	Z

Consonants, dot above

g	ḡ	5
G	Ḡ	S 5

Consonants, curve below

h	ḥ	f
H	Ḥ	F

Consonants, line below

d	ḏ	- d
D	Ḑ	- D
t	ṱ	- t
T	Ṱ	- T

Consonants, caron above

g	ḡ	g
c	č	- c
s	š	- s
z	ž	- z
G	Ḡ	G
C	Č	- C
S	Š	- S
Z	Ž	- Z

Consonants, other

Ayn	◌ ^c	l
Hamza	◌ [◌]	j
g yumucak	ḡ	b
G yumucak	Ḡ	B
sharp s	ß	x

Loose diacritics / accents

line above	◌ [◌]	- v
— high	◌ [◌]	- V
caron	◌ [◌]	- g
— high	◌ [◌]	- G
acute	◌ [◌]	1
— high	◌ [◌]	S 1
grave	◌ [◌]	2
— high	◌ [◌]	S 2
dot above	◌ [◌]	9
— high	◌ [◌]	S 9
dot below	◌ _◌	S 7
two dots bel	◌ _◌	- H
curve below	◌ _◌	- h
line below	◌ _◌	- u
cedille	◌ _◌	0 (zero)

[“o” used here to indicate base letter]

Hooked hausa characters, JaghbUni only (not KoufrUni, BairUni)

Deadkey is: m

k	ḵ	k
K	Ḷ	K
d	ḏ	d
D	Ḑ	D
b	ḡ	b
B	Ḡ	B

Explanations:

S = Shift together with Option [thus, "S 5" means Shift+Option+5).

- = "Deadkey", type first Option-/ [slash] and then the indicated letter.

(For the Hausa characters, the deadkey is m, not /)

To add "loose diacritics" to any letter (here exemplified by an **o**), you must in Unicode fonts write the letter first and then the diacritic/accent afterwards

(unlike the other way around, which many may be used to from before).